COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY Global Travel

ISOS Travel Risk Ratings, Elevated Evacuation Status, and CU Travel Restrictions

For CU-related international travel, <u>all</u> travelers must comply with the International Travel Planning Policy and any CU Travel Restrictions.

Ratings below are as of November 25, 2024. Please verify your destination's ISOS Travel Risk Rating and CU Travel Restrictions while planning travel.

Country	ISOS Location Specifics	ISOS Travel Risk Rating	ISOS Elevated Evacuation Status	CU Travel Restrictions
Afghanistan	The entire country of Afghanistan	Extreme	ISOS Evacuation Status: Full Evacuation	
Albania	The entire country of Albania	Low		
	All other areas of Algeria	Medium		
Algeria	Areas of El Taref, Souk Ahras and Tebessa provinces within 12 miles (20km) of the Tunisian border; locations within 12 miles of the Libyan frontier and areas within 30 miles (50km) of the southern borders with Mali, Mauritania and Niger	High		
American Samoa (US)	The entire country of American Samoa (US)	Insignificant		
Andorra	The entire country of Andorra	Insignificant		
Angolo	All other areas of Angola	Medium		
Angola	North-east of Cabinda exclave	High		
Anguilla (UK)	The entire country of Anguilla (UK)	Low		
Antarctica		N/A		
Antigua and Barbuda	The entire country of Antigua and Barbuda	Low		
	All other areas of Argentina	Low		
Argentina	Rosario and Santa Fe (both Santa Fe province)	Medium		
	All other areas of Armenia	Low		
Armenia	Border with Azerbaijan; the provinces of Syunik and Vayots Dzor	High		
Aruba (Netherlands)	The entire country of Aruba (Netherlands)	Low		
Australia	The entire country of Australia	Low		
Austria	The entire country of Austria	Low		

	All other areas of Azerbaijan	Low		
Azerbaijan	Armenian border areas and Nagorno-Karabakh	High		
Bahamas	The entire country of the Bahamas	Low		
Bahrain	The entire country of Bahrain	Low		
	All other areas of Bangladesh	Medium		
Bangladesh	Dhaka; Chittagong Hill Tracts	High	ISOS Evacuation Status: Stand-by	
Barbados	The entire country of Barbados	Low		
Belarus	The entire country of Belarus	Low		
Belgium	The entire country of Belgium	Low		
Belize	The entire country of Belize	Medium		
Benze	All other areas of Benin			
		Low	-	
	Alibori and Atakora departments, and the border	Medium		
Benin	with Nigeria			
	Border with Burkina Faso and Niger, including the Pendjari (Alibori	TT'.1		
	department) and W (Atakora department) National Parks	High		
Bermuda (UK)	The entire country of Bermuda (UK)	Low		
Berniuda (OK) Bhutan	The entire country of Bhutan	Low		
Bolivia	The entire country of Bolivia	Medium		
	The entire country of Bonaire (Netherlands)			
Bonaire	The entire country of Bonaire (Netherlands)	Low		
(Netherlands)	The entire country of Bosnia and Herzegovina	T		
Bosnia and	The entire country of Bosnia and Herzegovina	Low		
Herzegovina		T. J. Sana		
Botswana	The entire country of Botswana	Low		
Brazil	All other areas of Brazil	Medium		
	Urban trouble spots	High		
British Virgin	The entire country of British Virgin Islands (UK)	Low		
Islands (UK)		-		
Brunei	The entire country of Brunei	Low		
Bulgaria	The entire country of Bulgaria	Low		
_				
	All other areas of Bukina Faso	High		
	Est, Sahel, and Centre-Nord, regions; Yatenga (Nord region), Boulgou,			
Burkina Faso	Koulpelogo (both Centre- Est region), Banwa, Kossi, Mouhoun, Nayala		ISOS Evacuation Status: Stand-by	
Burkina raso	and Sourou (all Boucle du Mouhoun region) provinces,	Extreme	1505 Evacuation Status. Stand-by	
	Loroum province (Nord region)			
	All other areas of Burundi	Medium		
Burundi	Bubanza and Cibitoke provinces	High		
	Busiling and Clotoke provinces	ingii		
Cambodia	The entire country of Cambodia	Medium		

	All other areas of Cameroon	Medium		
	Extreme North region; Bakassi peninsula; border with Central African			
Cameroon	Republic; Northwest and	High		
	Southwest regions			
	Areas of Extreme North region bordering Nigeria	Extreme		
Canada	The entire country of Canada	Low		
Cape Verde	The entire country of Cape Verde	Insignificant		
Cayman Islands (UK)	The entire country of Cayman Islands (UK)	Low		
Central African Republic	The entire country of Central African Republic	Extreme	ISOS Evacuation Status: Evacuate Non-essential Personnel	
	All other areas of Chad	Medium		
Chad	Borkou, Ennedi East, Ennedi West and Tibesti regions; areas within 18 miles (30km) of borders with Sudan, Central African Republic; Areas west of Bol in Lac region	High	ISOS Evacuation Status: Stand-by	
Chile	The entire country of Chile	Low		
China	The entire country of China	Low		
	All other areas of Colombia	Medium		
Colombia	Cali; Areas affected by activity from illicit armed groups, including those bordering Venezuela and along the Pacific coast as well as parts of the northern and mid-eastern regions	High		
Comoros	All other areas of Comoros	Low		
Comoros	Anjouan and Moroni	Medium		
	All other areas of Congo	Medium		
Congo, Republic of the Congo	Areas in Likouala and Sangha departments within 20 miles (32km) of border with Central African Republic	High		
Cook Islands	The entire country of Cook Islands	Insignificant		
Costa Rica	All other areas of Costa Rica	Low		
	Limón province, Central Valley	Medium		
	All other areas of Côte d'Ivoire	Medium		
Côte d'Ivoire	Northern border regions with Mali and Burkina Faso, and Comoe National Park	High		
Croatia	The entire country of Croatia	Low		
Cuba	The entire country of Cuba	Low		Subject to Comprehensive U.S. Sanctions
Curacao (Netherlands)	The entire country of Curacao (Netherlands)	Low		
Cyprus	The entire country of Cyprus	Low		
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Czech Republic	The entire country of Czech Republic	Low		
	All other areas of Congo (DRC)	High		
Democratic Republic of	North Kivu province; South Kivu province; Ituri	Extreme		
the Congo	province; Tanganyika province	Extreme		
Denmark	All other areas of Denmark	Insignificant		
Definitark	Copenhagen	Low		
Djibouti	The entire country of Djibouti	Medium		
Dominica	The entire country of Dominica	Low		
Dominican Republic	The entire country of Dominican Republic	Medium		
	All other areas of Ecuador	Medium		
Ecuador	Guayaquil; ColoWestern provinces (El Oro, Esmeraldas, Guayas, Los Rios, Manabi, Santa Elena, Santo Domingo de los Tsachilas); Amazon, Colombian border areasmbian border areas	High		
	All other areas of Egypt	Medium		
Egypt	North Sinai	Extreme		
	Western Desert	High		
El Salvador	The entire country of El Salvador	Medium		
Equatorial Guinea	The entire country of Equatorial Guinea	Low		
	All other areas of Eritrea	Medium		
Eritrea	Ethiopian, Sudanese, Djiboutian borders	High		
Estonia	The entire country of Estonia	Low		
Eswatini	The entire country of Eswatini	Medium		
	All other areas of Ethiopia	High		
Ethiopia	Tigray state; are East Gojam, North Shewa, North Wollo, West Gojam (all Amhara state), East Shewa, East Wellega, Horo Guduru, North Shewa, West Shewa and West Wellega (all Oromia state)	Extreme	ISOS Evacuation Status: Evacuate Non-essential Personnel	
Fiji	The entire country of Fiji	Low		
	All other areas of Finland	Insignificant		
Finland	Helsinki, towns on Russian border	Low		
France	The entire country of France	Low		
French Guiana	The entire country of French Guiana (France)	Low		1
(France)				
French Polynesia	The entire country of French Polynesia (France)	Low		
(France)				

Gabon	The entire country of Gabon	Low		
Gambia	The entire country of Gambia	Low		
Guinoia	All other areas of Georgia	Low		
Georgia	Abkhazia and South Ossetia	High		
Germany	The entire country of Germany	Low		
Germany	All other areas of Ghana	Low		
Ghana	Border areas with Burkina Faso, Cote d'Ivoire and	Medium	_	
Gilalla	Togo; area around Gushiegu (Northern region)	Medium		
		I		
Gibraltar (UK)	The entire country of Gibraltar (UK)	Low		
Greece	The entire country of Greece	Low		
Greenland (Denmark)	The entire country of Greenland (Denmark)	Insignificant		
Grenada	The entire country of Grenada	Low		
Guadeloupe (France)	The entire country of Guadeloupe (France)	Low		
Guam (US)	The entire country of Guam (US)	Low		
	All other areas of Guatemala	Medium		
Guatemala	Guatemala City; Chiquimula, Petén, Zacapa and Izabal departments	High		
Guinea	The entire country of Guinea	Medium	ISOS Evacuation Status: Stand-by	
Guinea-Bissau	The entire country of Guinea-Bissau	Medium		
Guyana	The entire country of Guyana	Medium		
	All other areas of Haiti	High	ISOS Evacuation Status:	
Haiti	Port-au-Prince	Extreme	Full Evacuation	
Honduras	The entire country of Honduras	High		
Hong Kong (China SAR)	The entire country of Hong Kong (China SAR)	Low		
Hungary	The entire country of Hungary	Low		
Iceland	The entire country of Iceland	Insignificant		
	All other areas of India	Medium		
India	Asom (Assam), Manipur, Nagaland; some districts of Bihar, Jharkhand, Chhattisgarh, Odisha, Maharashtra, Telangana, Andhra Pradesh; Kashmir division and parts of Jammu division (both Jammu and Kashmir union territory). Alluri Sitarama Raju (Andhra Pradesh); Gaya, Jamui, and Lakhisarai (Bihar); Bhadradri Kothagudem (Telangana)	High		
	All other areas of Indonesia	Medium		1
Indonesia	Central Papua, Highland Papua	High		
Iran	All other areas of Iran	Medium	ISOS Evacuation Statuc: Stand By	Subject to Comprehensive U.S. Sanctions

11 a 11	Sistan-e Balochistan	High	1909 Evacuation Status, Stand By	Subject to CU Travel Restrictions.
Iraq	The entire country of Iraq	Extreme	ISOS Evacuation Status: Evacuate Non-essential Personnel	
Ireland	The entire country of Ireland	Low		
	All other areas of Israel	Medium		
Israel	Areas within 31 miles (50km) of the northern border with Lebanon	High	ISOS Evacuation Status: Non- Essential Personnel	
Italy	The entire country of Italy	Low		
Jamaica	All other areas of Jamaica	Medium		
Jamaica	West Kingston, Spanish Town	High		
Japan	The entire country of Japan	Low		
	All other areas of Jordan	Low		
Jordan	Border area with Syria; North-eastern border area with Iraq	Medium		
Kazakhstan	The entire country of Kazakhstan	Medium		
	All other areas of Kenya	Medium		
Kenya	Nairobi; the northern counties of Baringo, Isiolo, Marasabit, Samburu, Turkana, and West Pokot; The Somali- border counties of Garissa, Lamu, Mandera, and Wajir.	High		
Kiribati	The entire country of Kiribati	Insignificant		
	All other areas of Kosovo	Low		
Kosovo	Leposavic, North Mitrovica, Zubin Potok and Zvecan	Medium		
Kuwait	The entire country of Kuwait	Low		
Variation (The Variation	All other areas of Kyrgyzstan	Medium		
Kyrgyzstan (The Kyrgyz Republic)	Batken province, the international border regions of Osh and Jalal-Abad provinces	High		
	All other areas of Laos	Low		
Laos	Xaysomboun province	Medium		
Latvia	The entire country of Latvia	Low		
	All other areas of Lebanon	High		
Lebanon	Nabatieh and South governorates; Baalbek-Hermel and Bekaa governorates	Extreme	ISOS Evacuation Status: Full Evacuation	
Lesotho	The entire country of Lesotho	Medium		
Liberia	The entire country of Liberia	Medium		

Libya	The entire country of Libya	Extreme	ISOS Evacuation Status: Evacuate Non-essential Personnel	
Liechtenstein	The entire country of Liechtenstein	Insignificant		
Lithuania	The entire country of Lithuania	Low		
Luxembourg	The entire country of Luxembourg	Insignificant		
Macao (China SAR)	The entire country of Macao (China SAR)	Low		
	All other areas of Madagascar	Medium		
Madagascar	Anosy (except its capital Fort Dauphin (Tôlanaro)) and Atsimo-Atsinanana regions (south-east)	High		
Malawi	All other areas of Malawi	Low		
Widiawi	Major urban centres	Medium		
	All other areas of Malaysia	Low		
Malaysia	Kuala Lumpur; Coastal areas and island groups of eastern Sabah state (East Malaysia); Selangor	Medium		
N 11	All other areas of Maldives	Low		
Maldives	Male and Addu City (Addu atoll)	Medium		
	All other areas of Mali	High	ISOS Evacuation Status:	
Mali	Gao, Kidal, Menaka, Mopti, Taoudeni and Timbuktu regions	Extreme	Stand-by	
Malta	The entire country of Malta	Low		
Marshall Islands	The entire country of Marshall Islands	Insignificant		
Martinique (France)	The entire country of Martinique (France)	Low		
Mauritania	All other areas of Mauritania	Medium		
Mauritania	Eastern desert areas	High		
Mauritius	The entire country of Mauritius	Low		
Mayotte (France)	The entire country of Mayotte (France)	Medium		
	All other areas of Mexico	Medium		

Mexico	Baja California, Chihuahua, Colima, Guanajuato, Guerrero, Jalisco (Municipalities bordering Colima and south-western Michoacan; areas north-east of Mexticacan, Jalostotitlan, San Miguel el Alto, and San Julian towards the borders with Aguascalientes, Guanajuato and Zacatecas states; and areas north of Tequila municipality towards the borders with Nayarit and Zacatecas states), <u>Mexico</u> (Areas east of Villa del Carbon; north-east of Temoaya, Otzolotepec and Xonacatlan; north-west of Atizapan de Zaragoza, and Naucalpan de Juarez towards the borders with Mexico City and Hidalgo state; west of Temascalapa, Teotihuacan, Acolman, Atenco, and Texcoco towards the borders with Mexico City and Hidalgo state; south of Texcoco; north of Juchitepec, Temamatla, Cocotitlan, and Tlalmanalco towards the borders with Mexico City and Puebla state; and south-west of Ixtapan del Oro, Valle de Bravo, Temascaltepec, Zinacantepec, Villa Guerrero, and Ixtapan de la Sal towards the borders with Guerrero and Michoacan states.), <u>Michoacán, Morelos, Nuevo Leon</u> (Areas north of Garcia, General Escobedo, Apodaca, Juarez, Cadereyta and General Teran municipalities extending to the borders with Coahuila and Tamaulipas states), <u>Sinaloa, Sonora, Tabasco, Tamaulipas, Zacatecas</u>	High		
Micronesia	The entire country of Micronesia	Low		
Moldova	All other areas of Moldova	Low		
	Transnistria	Medium		
Monaco	The entire country of Monaco	Insignificant		
Mongolia	The entire country of Mongolia	Medium		
Montenegro	The entire country of Montenegro	Low		
Montserrat (UK)	The entire country of Montserrat (UK)	Low		
Morocco	All other areas of Morocco	Low		
Wordeed	Southern provinces	Medium		
	All other areas of Mozambique	Medium		
Mozambique	Macomia, Meluco, Mocimboa da Praia, Muidumbe, Nangade, Palma and Quissanga districts (all Cabo Delgado province)	Extreme		
	All other areas of Myanmar	High		
Myanmar	Conflict zones (all of Chin, Kayah, Kachin, Rakhine states and Sagaing region; some districts and townships in Bago, Magway, Mandalay, Tanintharyi regions and Kayin, Mon and Shan states)	Extreme	ISOS Evacuation Status: Stand-by	

Namibia	The entire country of Namibia	Low		
Nauru	The entire country of Nauru	Insignificant		
	All other areas of Nepal; Terai	Medium		
Nepal	South	High		
Netherlands	The entire country of the Netherlands	Low		
New Caledonia				
(France)	The entire country of New Caledonia (France)	Medium		
New Zealand	The entire country of New Zealand	Low		
Nicaragua	The entire country of Nicaragua	Medium		
6	All other areas of Niger	Medium		
Niger	Filingue, Ouallam, Say, Tera and Tillaberi departments (all Tillaberi); northern half of Tahoua region; Agadez region; most of Diffa region; areas of Tahoua and Maradi regions bordering Nigeria		ISOS Evacuation Status: Evacuate	
	Areas of Tillaberi and Tahoua region bordering Mali; areas of Diffa region bordering Borno state (Nigeria) and Lac region (Chad); areas bordering Burkina Faso	Extreme	Non-essential Personnel	
ът. ·	All other areas of Nigeria	High		
Nigeria	Borno state	Extreme		
North Korea	The entire country of North Korea	Medium		Subject to Comprehensive U.S. Sanctions Subject to CU Travel Restrictions.
North Macedonia	The entire country of North Macedonia	Low		
Northern Mariana Islands (US)	The entire country of Northern Mariana Islands US	Low		
Norway	The entire country of Norway	Insignificant		
Oman	The entire country of Oman	Low		
	All other areas of Pakistan	High		
Pakistan	Districts in Khyber Pakhtunkhwa bordering the former Federally Administered Tribal Areas (FATA); Balochistan except for Gwadar and central districts; The former Federally Administered Tribal Areas (Khyber Pakhtunkhwa province)	Extreme	ISOS Evacuation Status: Stand-by	
Palau	The entire country of Palau	Low		
	Jenin, Nablus	High	ISOS Execution Status: Execute	
Palestinian Territories	Gaza	Extreme	ISOS Evacuation Status: Evacuate Non-essential Personnel	
	All other areas of Panama	Low		
Panama	Colón	Medium		
	Darién	High		
Papua New Guinea	The entire country of Papua New Guinea	High		

	All other areas of Paraguay	Low
Paraguay	Eastern border, tri-border area	Medium
alaguay	Eastern border, tri-border area	Medium
	All other areas of Peru	Medium
Peru	Ene, Apurimac and Mantaro River Valley	High
	(VRAEM)	8
	All other areas of the Philippines	Medium
		High
	Sulu archipelago (Basilan, Sulu, Tawi-Tawi (Basulta);	
Philippines	South-western Mindanao (Lanao del Sur, Maguindanao (both BARMM),	
i iiiippiiles	Lanao del Norte, Cotabato, Sultan Kudarat, South Cotabato, Sarangani and	
	Davao Occidental provinces, as well as the Zamboanga peninsula).	
Poland	The entire country of Poland	Low
Portugal	The entire country of Portugal	Low
i onugai	All other areas of Puerto Rico	Low
Puerto Rico (US)	San Juan	Medium
Oatar	The entire country of Qatar	Low
	The entire country of Quar The entire country of Reunion (France)	Low
Réunion (France)	The entire country of Romania	Low
Romania	All other areas of Russia	
		Medium
	The North Caucasus republics of Chechnya, Dagestan, Ingushetia, Kabardino-Balkaria, Karachaevo-Cherkessia and North Ossetia; Belgorod,	
Russia		High
	provinces	ingn
	provinces	
	All other areas of Rwanda	Low
Rwanda	Border with Congo (DRC)	Medium
Saba (Netherlands)	The entire country of Saba (Netherlands)	Low
Saint Kitts and Nevis	The entire country of Statu (renormality) The entire country of St Kitts and Nevis	Low
Saint Kitts and Nevis	The entire country of St Lucia	Low
Saint Lucia Saint Martin	The entire country of St Lucia The entire country of St Martin France	Low
Saint Martin (France)	The churc country of 5t Wartin France	LOW
< <i>/</i>	The entire country of St Vincent and the	Low
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	Grenadines	LOW
	The entire country of Samoa	Low
Samoa		
San Marino	The entire country of San Marino	Insignificant
São Tomé and	The etire country of São Tomé and Príncipe	Low
Príncipe		M. P.
Saudi Arabia	All other areas of Saudi Arabia	Medium
	Iraq border areas; Yemen border areas	High

Senegal	The entire country of Senegal	Low		
	All other areas of Serbia	Low		
Serbia	Sandžak, Preševo Valley	Medium		
Seychelles	The entire country of Seychelles	Insignificant		
Sierra Leone	The entire country of Sierra Leone	Medium	ISOS Evacuation Status: Stand-by	
Singapore	The entire country of Singapore	Low		
Sint Eustatius (Netherlands)	The entire country of St Eustatius Netherlands	Low		
Sint Maarten (Netherlands)	The entire country of St Maarten Netherlands	Low		
Slovakia	The entire country of Slovakia	Low		
Slovenia	The entire country of Slovenia	Insignificant		
Solomon Islands	The entire country of Solomon Islands	Medium		
Somalia	The entire country of Somalia	Extreme	ISOS Evacuation Status: Full Evacuation	
	All other areas of South Africa	Medium		
South Africa	The city of Johannesburg and eThekwini municipalities; High-density, low income urban areas	High		
South Korea	The entire country of South Korea	Low		
South Sudan	The entire country of South Sudan	Extreme	ISOS Evacuation Status: Evacuate Non-essential Personnel	
Spain	The entire country of Spain	Low		
Sri Lanka	The entire country of Sri Lanka	Medium		
Sudan	The entire country of Sudan.	Extreme	ISOS Evacuation Status: Full Evacuation	
Suriname	The entire country of Suriname	Low		
Sweden	The entire country of Sweden	Low		
	All other areas of Switzerland	Insignificant		
Switzerland	Berne, Geneva, Zurich	Low		
Syria	The entire country of Syria	Extreme	ISOS Evacuation Status: Full Evacuation	Subject to Comprehensive U.S. Sanctions
Taiwan	The entire country of Taiwan	Low		
	All other areas of Tajikistan	Medium		
Tajikistan	Afghan border; Areas of Sughd province bordering Kyrgyzstan; Gorno- Badakhshan Autonomous Oblast	High		
	All other areas of Tanzania	Medium		
Tanzania	Southern border areas within 12 miles (20km) of the Mozambican border and inland up to 93 miles (150km) from the coast	High		

	All other areas of Thailand	Low		
	Bangkok; Myanmar and Cambodian border areas	Medium		
Thailand				
	Southern provinces of Yala, Narathiwat, Pattani and the southern districts of Songkhla province	High		
Timor-Leste	The entire country of East Timor	Medium		
	All other areas of Togo	Medium		
Togo	Northern areas within 18 miles (30km) of the Burkina Faso border	High		
Tonga	The entire country of Tonga	Low		
Trinidad and Tabaaa	All other areas of Trinidad and Tobago	Medium		
Trinidad and Tobago	Laventille, Beetham	High		
	All other areas of Tunisia	Medium		
Tunisia	Libyan border areas; areas within 25 miles (40km) of the Algerian border; Mount Chaambi, Mount Mgilla, Mount Salloum and Mount Sammama	High		
	All other areas of Turkey	Medium		
Turkey	Hakkari, Sirnak, Diyarbakir provinces; Areas within 10 miles (16km) of the Syrian border	High		
	All other areas of Turkmenistan	Medium	ISOS Evacuation Status: Evacuate	
Turkmenistan	Afghan border	High	Non-essential Personnel	
Turks and Caicos Islands	The entire country of Turks and Caicos Islands	Low		
Tuvalu	The entire country of Tuvalu	Insignificant		
	All other areas of Uganda	Medium		
Uganda	Areas within 18.6 miles (30km) of the Congo (DRC), South Sudan borders	High		
Ukraine	The entire country of Ukraine	Extreme	ISOS Evacuation Status: Full Evacuation	Sanctions: The Crimea, Donetsk (DNR) and Luhansk (LNR) Regions of Ukraine - Subject to
United Arab Emirates (UAE)	The entire country of United Arab Emirates (UAE)	Low		
United Kingdom	The entire country of the United Kingdom	Low		1
Uruguay	The entire country of Uruguay	Low		
	All other areas of Uzbekistan	Low		
Uzbekistan	Afghan, Kyrgyz borders, Fergana Valley	High		
Vanuatu	The entire coutnry of Vanuatu	Low		
Vatican City	The entire coutnry of Vatican City	Low		

Venezuela	The entire coutnry of Venezuela	High	ISOS Evacuation Status: Evacuate Non-essential Personnel	Subject to Comprehensive U.S. Sanctions
Vietnam	The entire coutnry of Vietnam	Low		
Wallis and Futuna (France)	The entire coutnry of Wallis and Futuna (France)	Insignificant		
Yemen	The entire coutnry of Yemen	Extreme	ISOS Evacuation Status: Full Evacuation	
Zambia	The entire coutnry of Zambia	Low		
Zimbabwe	The entire coutnry of Zimbabwe	Medium		